

Member States' progress towards the EU2020 targets

Member State	Employment rate (% of population aged 20 to 64)				R&D Target (% of GDP)				Greenhouse Gas Emissions ¹ (for EU28 index 1990 = 100; for Member States index 2005=100)				Renewable Energy (% of final energy consumption)			
	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target
EU (28 Countries)	69.2	70.1	71.1	75	2.03	2.03	2.03	3	77.4	77.9	n.a.	80	16.1	16.7	17.0	20
Belgium	67.3	67.2	67.7	73.2	2.39	2.47	2.49	3	87.3	90.6	92.8	85	8.0	7.9	8.7	13
Bulgaria	65.1	67.1	67.7	76	0.79	0.96	0.78	1.5	103.5	114.6	112.8	120	18.0	18.2	18.8	16
Czech Republic	73.5	74.8	76.7	75	1.97	1.93	1.68	1	93.5	99.4	94.3	109	15.0	15.0	14.9	13
Denmark	75.9	76.5	77.4	80	2.91	2.96	2.87	3	81.4	81.1	80.7	80	29.6	31.0	32.2	30
Germany	77.7	78.0	78.6	77	2.87	2.92	2.94	3	91.4	92.9	94.3	86	13.8	14.6	14.8	18
Estonia	74.3	76.5	76.6	76	1.45	1.49	1.28	3	112.1	113.2	107.6	111	26.3	28.6	28.8	25
Ireland	68.1	69.9	71.4	69	1.50	1.20	1.18	2	88.5	91.4	94.6	80	8.7	9.2	9.5	16
Greece	53.3	54.9	56.2	70	0.83	0.97	0.99	1.2	71.0	72.7	74.3	96	15.3	15.4	15.2	18
Spain	59.9	62.0	63.9	74	1.24	1.22	1.19	2	84.6	83.1	83.8	90	16.1	16.2	17.3	20
France	69.3	69.5	70.0	75	2.23	2.22	n.a.	3	88.8	88.6	89.6	86	14.7	15.1	16.0	23
Croatia	59.2	60.6	61.4	62.9	0.78	0.84	0.84	1.4	84.3	89.4	82.0	111	27.8	29.0	28.3	20
Italy	59.9	60.5	61.6	67	1.34	1.34	1.29	1.53	79.3	81.7	83.0	87	17.1	17.5	17.4	17
Cyprus	67.6	67.9	68.7	75	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.5	93.8	97.0	100.2	95	8.9	9.4	9.3	13
Latvia	70.7	72.5	73.2	73	0.69	0.63	0.44	1.5	105.6	105.4	103.8	117	38.7	37.6	37.2	40
Lithuania	71.8	73.3	75.2	72.8	1.03	1.04	0.74	1.9	97.5	100.0	98.1	115	23.6	25.8	25.6	23
Luxembourg	72.1	70.9	70.7	73	1.26	1.27	1.24	2.3	87.3	84.8	83.9	80	4.5	5.0	5.4	11
Hungary	66.7	68.9	71.5	75	1.35	1.36	1.21	1.8	80.0	86.3	87.7	110	14.6	14.4	14.2	13
Malta	66.4	67.8	69.6	70	0.72	0.77	0.61	2	115.7	116.5	120.3	105	4.7	5.0	6.0	10
Netherlands	75.4	76.4	77.1	80	2.00	2.00	2.03	2.5	76.6	79.1	80.3	84	5.5	5.8	6.0	14
Austria	74.2	74.3	74.8	77	3.07	3.05	3.09	3.76	84.8	86.7	88.2	84	33.0	32.8	33.5	34
Poland	66.5	67.8	69.3	71	0.94	1.00	0.97	1.7	100.9	103.8	107.1	114	11.5	11.7	11.3	15
Portugal	67.6	69.1	70.6	75	1.29	1.24	1.27	2.7	79.9	83.6	83.1	101	27.0	28.0	28.5	31
Romania	65.7	66.0	66.3	70	0.38	0.49	0.48	2	96.1	98.8	96.3	119	24.8	24.8	25.0	24
Slovenia	67.7	69.1	70.1	75	2.37	2.20	2.00	3	88.5	90.6	93.3	104	21.5	21.9	21.3	25
Slovakia	65.9	67.7	69.8	72	0.88	1.18	0.79	1.2	86.1	87.5	86.0	113	11.7	12.9	12.0	14
Finland	73.1	72.9	73.4	78	3.17	2.90	2.75	4	88.8	88.0	92.3	84	38.7	39.2	38.7	38
Sweden	80.0	80.5	81.2	80	3.15	3.27	3.25	4	79.4	78.0	77.5	83	52.5	53.8	53.8	49
United Kingdom	76.2	76.8	77.5	n.n.t.	1.67	1.67	1.69	n.n.t.	77.7	78.0	77.6	84	7.0	8.5	9.3	15



Member State	Energy Efficiency ² (Primary energy consumption - Mtoe)				Early School Leaving ³ (% pop aged 18-24 with at most lower secondary)				Tertiary Education ³ (% of pop aged 30-34 with tertiary education attainment)				Poverty/Social exclusion ⁴ (people at risk of poverty or social exclusion, in thousands)			
	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target
EU (28 Countries)	1508.3	1529.6	n.a.	1483	11.2	11.0	10.7	10	37.9	38.7	39.1	40	121,910	119,049	118,036	-20,000
Belgium	45.2	45.7	n.a.	43.7	9.8	10.1	8.8	9.5	43.8	42.7	45.6	47	2,339	2,336	2,335	-380
Bulgaria	17.2	17.9	n.a.	16.9	12.9	13.4	13.8	11	30.9	32.1	33.8	36	2,909	2,982	2,890	-260
Czech Republic	39.3	39.9	n.a.	39.6	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	28.2	30.1	32.8	32	1,532	1,444	1,375	-100
Denmark	16.6	16.5	n.a.	17.4	7.8	7.8	7.2	10	44.9	47.6	47.7	40	1,006	999	948	-22
Germany	291.1	292.9	n.a.	276.6	9.5	10.1	10.3	10	31.4	32.3	33.2	42	16,508	16,083	16,035	n.n.t.
Estonia	6.6	6.2	n.a.	6.5	12.0	12.2	10.9	9.5	43.2	45.3	45.4	40	338	315	318	-36
Ireland	13.4	14.0	n.a.	13.9	6.9	6.9	6.3	8	52.2	52.3	52.9	60	1,279	1,207	1,135	-200
Greece	23.7	23.7	n.a.	24.7	9.0	7.9	6.2	10	37.2	40.4	42.7	32	3,885	3,829	3,789	-450
Spain	112.6	117.1	n.a.	119.8	21.9	20.0	19.0	15	42.3	40.9	40.1	44	13,402	13,175	12,827	-1,400
France	234.8	239.4	n.a.	219.9	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.5	43.7	45.0	43.6	50	11,540	11,048	11,463	-1,900
Croatia	7.7	8.0	n.a.	11.15	2.8	2.8	2.8	4	32.1	30.8	29.3	35	1,243	1,216	1,159	-61
Italy	143.8	149.6	n.a.	158	15.0	14.7	13.8	16	23.9	25.3	26.2	26	17,146	17,469	18,137	-2,200
Cyprus	2.2	2.2	n.a.	2.2	6.8	5.2	7.6	10	52.5	54.5	53.4	46	234	244	234	-27
Latvia	4.4	4.3	n.a.	5.4	8.5	9.9	10.0	10	39.9	41.3	42.8	34	645	606	554	-121
Lithuania	5.7	5.8	n.a.	6.5	5.9	5.5	4.8	9	53.3	57.6	58.7	48.7	804	857	871	-170
Luxembourg	4.2	4.1	n.a.	4.5	6.1	9.3	5.5	10	52.7	52.3	54.6	66	96	95	114	-6
Hungary	21.0	22.3	n.a.	24.1	11.4	11.6	12.4	10	34.1	34.3	33.0	34	3,097	2,735	2,541	-450
Malta	0.9	0.8	n.a.	0.7	20.3	19.8	19.7	10	26.5	27.8	29.9	33	99	94	85	-7
Netherlands	62.7	64.3	n.a.	60.7	8.7	8.2	8.0	8	44.8	46.3	45.7	40	2,751	2,744	2,797	-100
Austria	30.4	31.3	n.a.	31.5	7.0	7.3	6.9	9.5	40.0	38.7	40.1	38	1,609	1,551	1,542	-235
Poland	89.2	90.0	n.a.	96.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.5	42.1	43.4	44.6	45	9,337	8,761	8,221	-1,500
Portugal	20.6	21.7	n.a.	22.5	17.4	13.7	14.0	10	31.3	31.9	34.6	40	2,863	2,765	2,595	-200
Romania	30.6	31.3	n.a.	43	18.1	19.1	18.5	11.3	25.0	25.6	25.6	26.7	8,043	7,435	7,694	-580
Slovenia	6.5	6.5	n.a.	7.3	4.4	5.0	4.9	5	41.0	43.4	44.2	40	410	385	371	-40
Slovakia	15.3	15.4	n.a.	16.4	6.7	6.9	7.4	6	26.9	28.4	31.5	40	960	963	950	-170
Finland	33.6	32.0	n.a.	35.9	9.5	9.2	7.9	8	45.3	45.5	46.1	42	927	904	896	-126
Sweden	46.2	43.7	n.a.	43.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	7	49.9	50.2	51.0	45	1,636	1,813	1,799	n.n.t.
United Kingdom	183.1	183.0	n.a.	177.6	11.8	10.8	11.2	n.n.t.	47.7	47.9	48.2	n.n.t.	15,271	14,997	14,359	n.n.t.

Source: Eurostat 2020 indicators (extraction date: 01/02/2018), Europe 2020 Targets by the Commission; n.n.t. = no national target, or national target differently specified.

¹ The EU as a whole aims to reduce GHG emissions by 20 % compared to 1990 levels; hence the index for EU28 uses 1990 as its base year. The Member State targets, set out in the Commission Decision 406/2009, covering only sectors not included in the EU Emissions Trading System (EU ETS), are relative to 2005 levels. Thus the index for emissions from these sectors uses 2005 as its base year. Moreover, these national targets are presented in terms of an index rather than percentage deviation from the 2005 target as specified in the above-mentioned Commission Decision. By 2020, the national targets will collectively deliver a reduction of around 10 % in total EU emissions from the non-EU ETS sectors and a 21 % reduction in emissions for the sectors covered by the EU ETS, both compared to 2005 levels. This will accomplish the overall emission reduction goal of a 20 % cut below 1990 levels by 2020. ² Member States have set indicative national targets based on different indicators translated into absolute levels of primary energy consumption in million tonnes of oil equivalent (Mtoe); ³ Note that there is a break in the time series in 2014; ⁴ Most of the Member States have set national targets based on a reduction in the number of people living in poverty or social exclusions, in most cases compared to 2008 levels; some Member States, whose target is not included in this column, have set national targets based on different indicators related to the reduction in poverty/social exclusion, e.g. reduction in long-term unemployment for Germany, reduction in the at risk poverty rate after social transfers for Estonia, reduction to a certain absolute number of persons at risk of poverty and social exclusion for Croatia and Finland, reduction to well below 14% the percentage of women and men aged 20-64 not in the labour force, long-term unemployed or on long-term sick leave for Sweden, reduction of the child poverty for UK.

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